

Math has a special vocabulary that is used to describe numbers and different math processes.

In addition, the two (or more) numbers being added together are called **addends**. The total of the two numbers is called the **sum**.

$$\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ + 140 \\ \hline 263 \end{array}$$

addend + addend = sum

Write the answer to each addition problem. Use a green crayon to circle the addends. Use a blue crayon to circle the sums.

1.
$$\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ + 300 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2.
$$\begin{array}{r} 160 \\ + 125 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

3.
$$\begin{array}{r} 407 \\ + 312 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

4.
$$\begin{array}{r} 525 \\ + 330 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

5.
$$\begin{array}{r} 222 \\ + 333 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

6.
$$\begin{array}{r} 709 \\ + 270 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Read each word problem. Answer the questions.

Josephine collected 227 green rocks and 352 red rocks. Josephine has 579 rocks in all.

7. What are the two addends? _____

8. What is the sum? _____

Diego has 419 fish stamps and 560 jelly fish stamps. Diego has 979 stamps in all.

9. What are the two addends? _____

10. What is the sum? _____

Read each word problem. Write the two addends and the sum.

11. Bill took 255 pictures on Monday and 400 on Tuesday. How many pictures did Bill take in all? _____

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \\ + \boxed{} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

12. Sally collected 158 seashells today and 511 yesterday. How many seashells does Sally have now? _____

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \\ + \boxed{} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Using Subtrahend, Minuend, and Difference

Math has a special vocabulary that is used to describe numbers and different math processes.

Subtraction is the process of removing one amount from a larger amount. The number that is being subtracted from is the **minuend**. The number being removed (or taken away) is called the **subtrahend**. The answer is called the **difference**.

$$\begin{array}{r} 567 \\ - 231 \\ \hline 334 \end{array}$$

minuend - **subtrahend** = **difference**

Look at the subtraction problems below. Use a red crayon to circle the difference.

1.
$$\begin{array}{r} 871 \\ - 550 \\ \hline 321 \end{array}$$

2.
$$\begin{array}{r} 985 \\ - 674 \\ \hline 311 \end{array}$$

3.
$$\begin{array}{r} 860 \\ - 260 \\ \hline 600 \end{array}$$

4.
$$\begin{array}{r} 358 \\ - 117 \\ \hline 241 \end{array}$$

5.
$$\begin{array}{r} 711 \\ - 400 \\ \hline 311 \end{array}$$

6.
$$\begin{array}{r} 651 \\ - 330 \\ \hline 321 \end{array}$$

Read each word problem. Answer the questions.

Reginald had 749 stickers. He gave 539 to his brother. Reginald now has 210 stickers left.

7. What is the minuend? _____
8. What is the difference? _____
9. What is the subtrahend? _____

Sophie planted 428 sunflower seeds. The crows ate 118 of the seeds. There are only 310 sunflower seeds left to grow.

10. What is the minuend? _____
11. What is the difference? _____
12. What is the subtrahend? _____

Read each word problem. Write the math problem and the difference below each problem.

13. Jerome saved 567 pennies. He spent 246 pennies at the toy store. How many pennies does Jerome have left?

$$\begin{array}{r} \\ - \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

14. Cecilia had 821 buttons in her collection. She gave 301 buttons to her friend. How many buttons does Cecilia have left?

$$\begin{array}{r} \\ - \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$